



The U. S. Navy's Efforts to Track Atlantic Sturgeon Movements in the Chesapeake Bay

Christian Hager, Carter Watterson, Keith Dunton, Dewayne Fox, Matthew Breece, Matthew Balazik, and David MacDuffee





Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

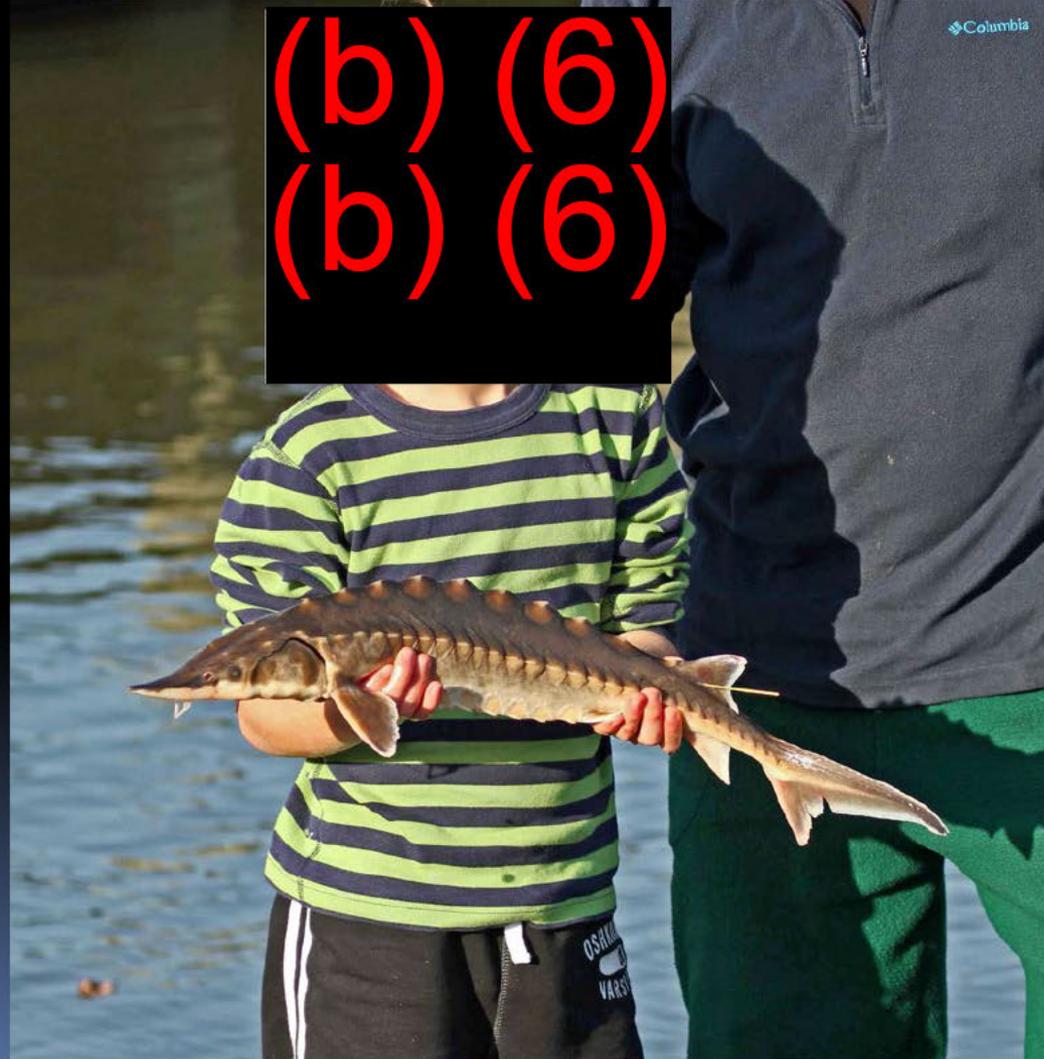


Photo credit: Chris Hager



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay



Photo credit: Chris Hager

Photo credit: Matt Balazik





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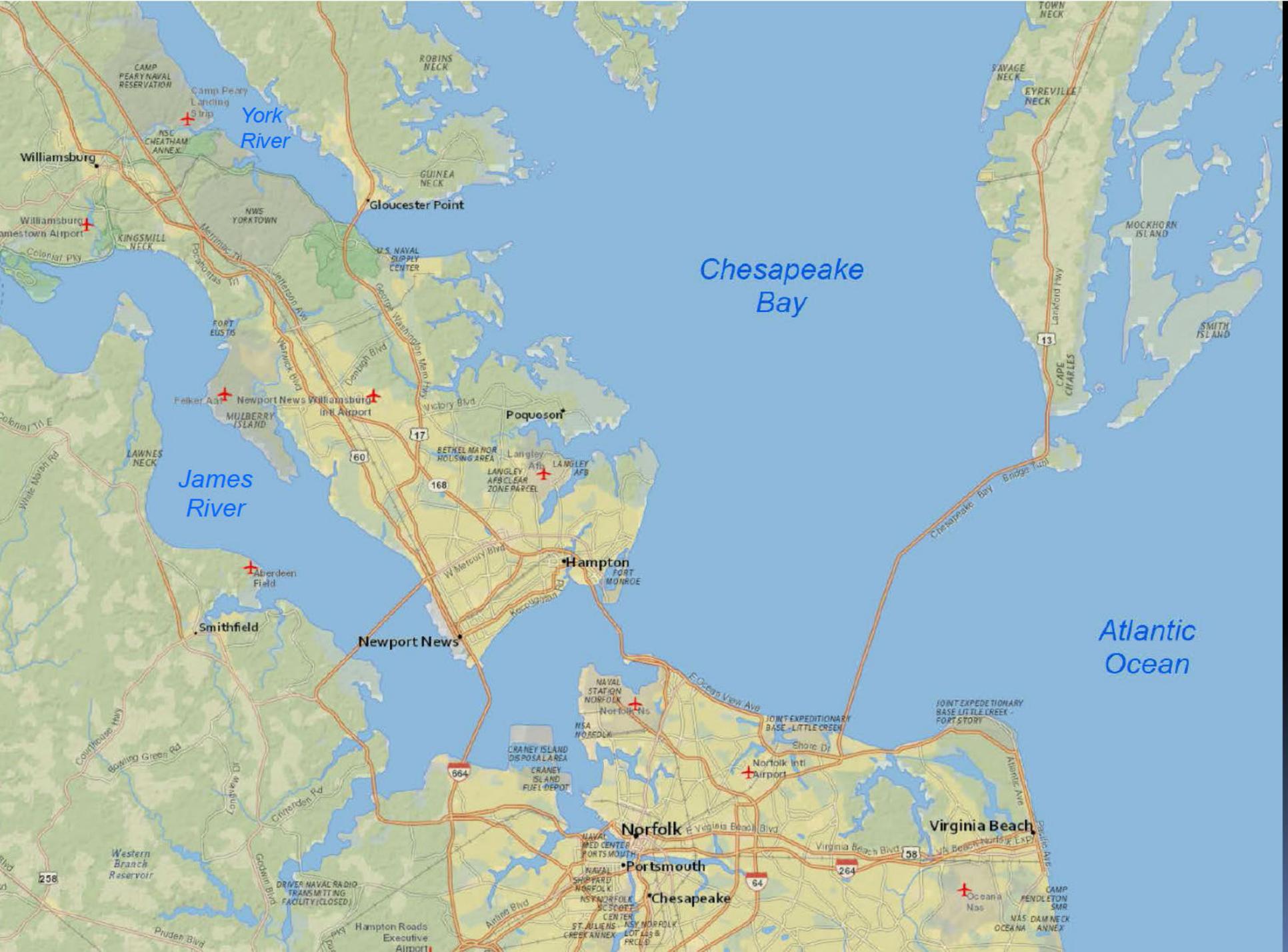
Atlantic sturgeon can grow up to 14 feet and weigh in excess of 800 pounds



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

Why is the Navy Concerned About Atlantic Sturgeon?

- **Atlantic sturgeon were listed under the ESA on 31 January 2012.**
- **As part of this listing, the Chesapeake Bay distinct population segment was listed as endangered**
- **It is the Navy's responsibility to minimize impacts to the species to the extent practicable and aid in its recovery where possible**



York River

Chesapeake Bay

James River

Atlantic Ocean

Williamsburg

Williamsburg
James town Airport

Smithfield

Gloucester Point

Newport News
Williamsbuurg Intl Airport

Poquoson

Hampton
FORT MONROE

Newport News

Norfolk

Portsmouth

Chesapeake

Virginia Beach

CAMP PEARY NAVAL RESERVATION
Camp Peary Landing Strip
NSC CHEATHAM ANNEX
KINGSMILL NECK
NWS YORKTOWN
U.S. NAVAL SUPPLY CENTER

LAWNES NECK
Aberdeen Field
Smithfield

Western Branch Reservoir
DRIVER NAVAL RADIO TRANSMITTING FACILITY (CLOSED)
Hampton Roads Executive Airport

ROBINS NECK
GUINEA NECK
George Washington Memorial Hwy
Dorchester Blvd
Victory Blvd
BETHEL MANOR HOUSING AREA
Langley AFB
LANGLEY AFB CLEAR ZONE PARCEL
LANGLEY AFB

NAVAL STATION NORFOLK
NSA NORFOLK
CRANEY ISLAND DISPOSAL AREA
CRANEY ISLAND FUEL DEPOT
NAVAL MED CENTER PORTSMOUTH
NAVAL SHIPYARD NORFOLK
NSA NORFOLK CENTER
ST. JULIENS LOT 445 & FRCLD
JOINT EXPEDITIONARY BASE - LITTLE CREEK - FORT STORY
Nortolk Intl Airport

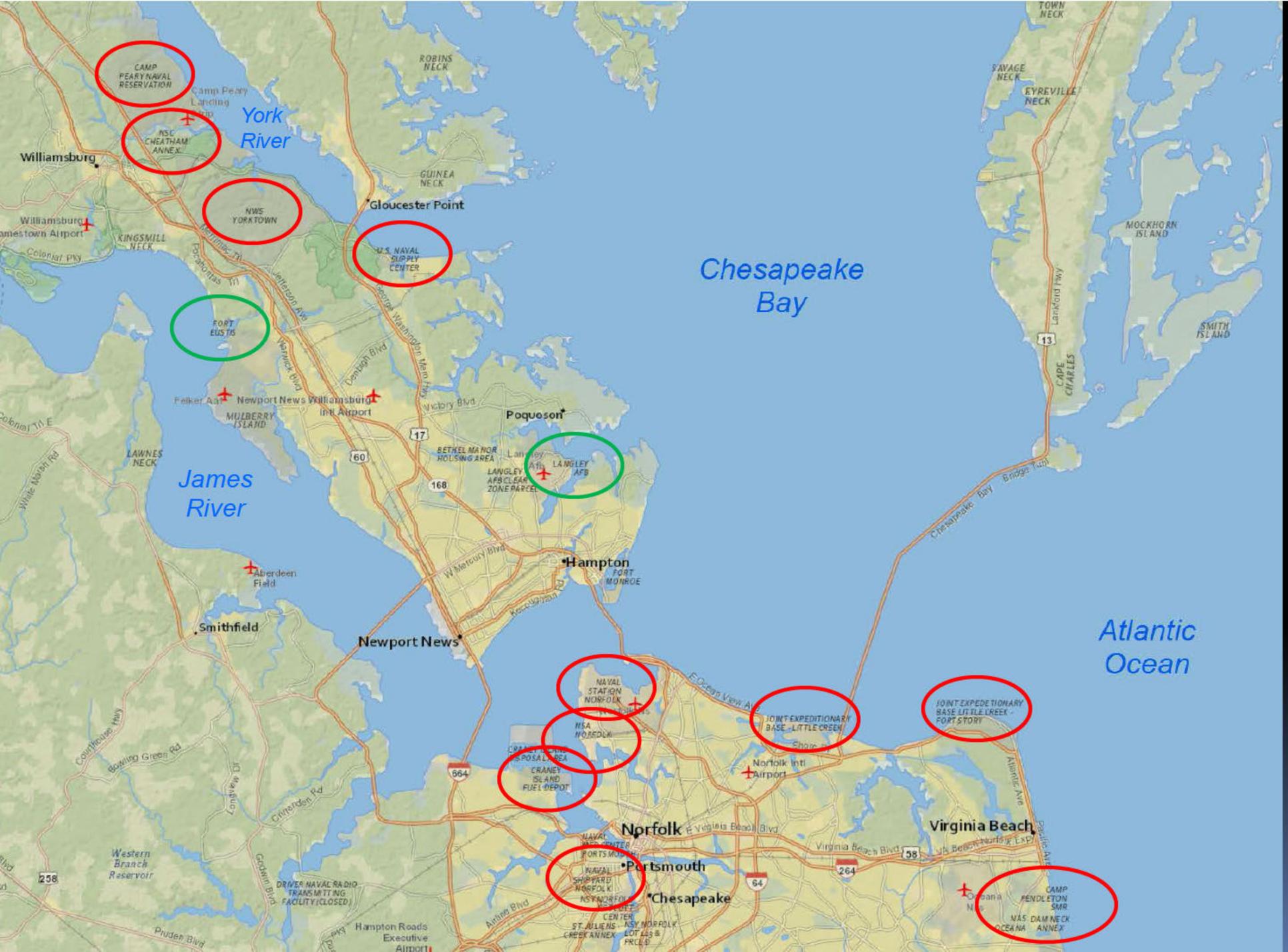
JOINT EXPEDITIONARY BASE - LITTLE CREEK - FORT STORY
Nortolk Intl Airport
Virginia Beach Blvd
Atlantic Ave
CAMP PENDLETON SMR
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SAVAGE NECK
EYREVILLE NECK
TOWN NECK
SMITH ISLAND
MOCKHORN ISLAND
CAPE CHARLES
Lankford Hwy
13

Colonial Hwy
Wine Making Rd
Cochran Hwy
Bowling Green Rd
Lombardy Dr
Crimmenden Rd
Pruden Blvd
258

Metairie Rd
Galesburg Rd
Harrison Ave
Norfolk Blvd
60
17
168

W Metoury Blvd
E Ocean View Ave
Shore Dr
Virginia Beach Blvd
64
264
58



CAMP PEARY NAVAL RESERVATION

NSC CHEATHAM ANNEX

NWS YORKTOWN

U.S. NAVAL SUPPLY CENTER

PORT EUSTIS

LANGLEY AFB

NAVAL STATION NORFOLK

NSA NORFOLK

CRANE ISLAND FUEL DEPOT

JOINT EXPEDITIONARY BASE - LITTLE CREEK

JOINT EXPEDITIONARY BASE - LITTLE CREEK - FORT STORY

NAVAL SHIPYARD NORFOLK

CAMP PENDLETON SMR

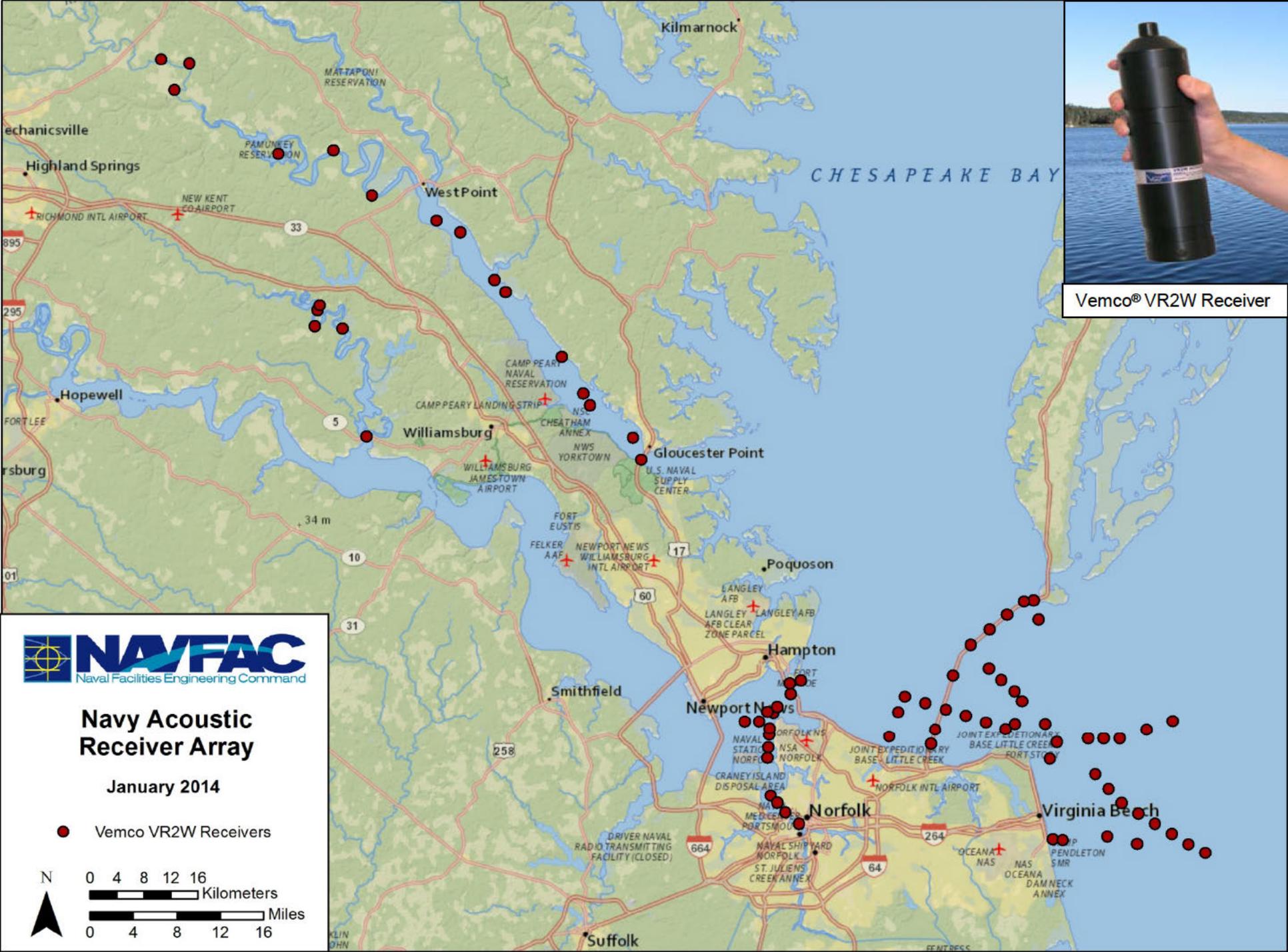
NAS DAM NECK OCEANA ANNEX



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

Identified Data Gaps for the Chesapeake Bay

- **When are sturgeon present within the Bay?**
- **What areas of the Bay are they utilizing?**
- **How long are they staying at any given location?**
- **What are their seasonal movement patterns?**
- **What are the areas and periods of overlap between the Navy's and the sturgeon's use of the Bay?**



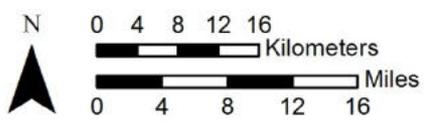
Vemco® VR2W Receiver



Navy Acoustic Receiver Array

January 2014

● Vemco VR2W Receivers



January Detections

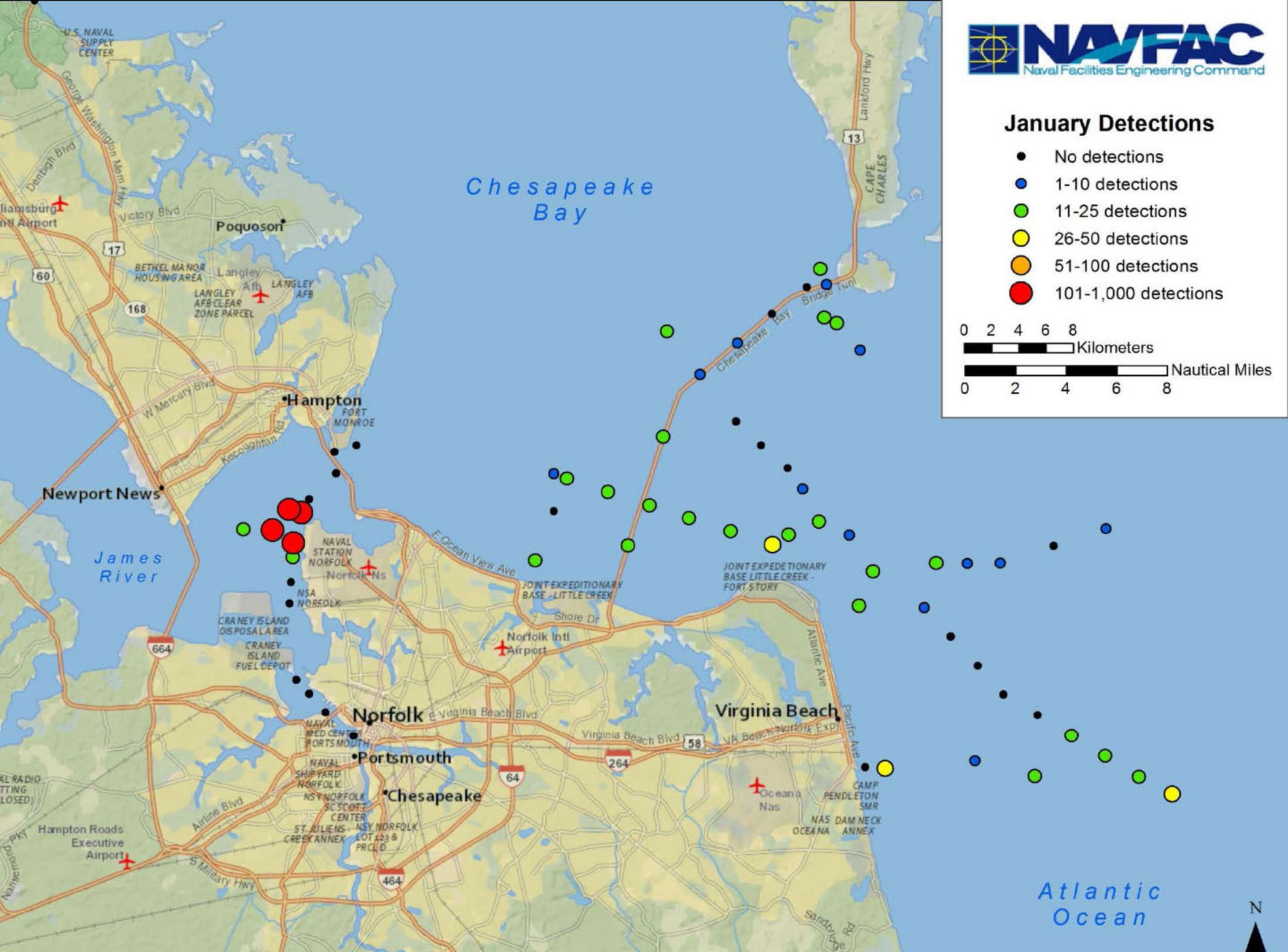
- No detections
- 1-10 detections
- 11-25 detections
- 26-50 detections
- 51-100 detections
- 101-1,000 detections

0 2 4 6 8

Kilometers

0 2 4 6 8

Nautical Miles



February Detections

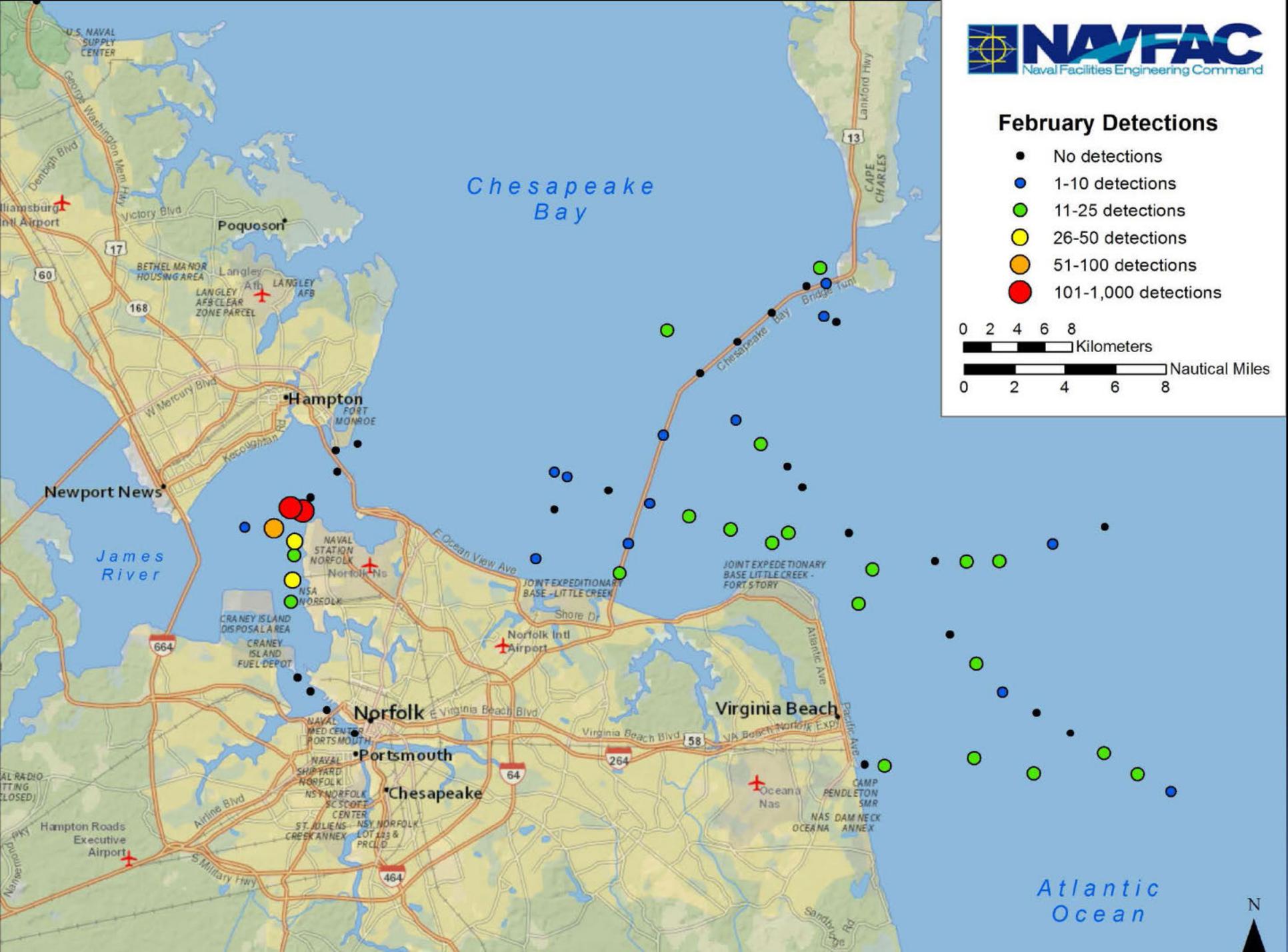
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Kilometers

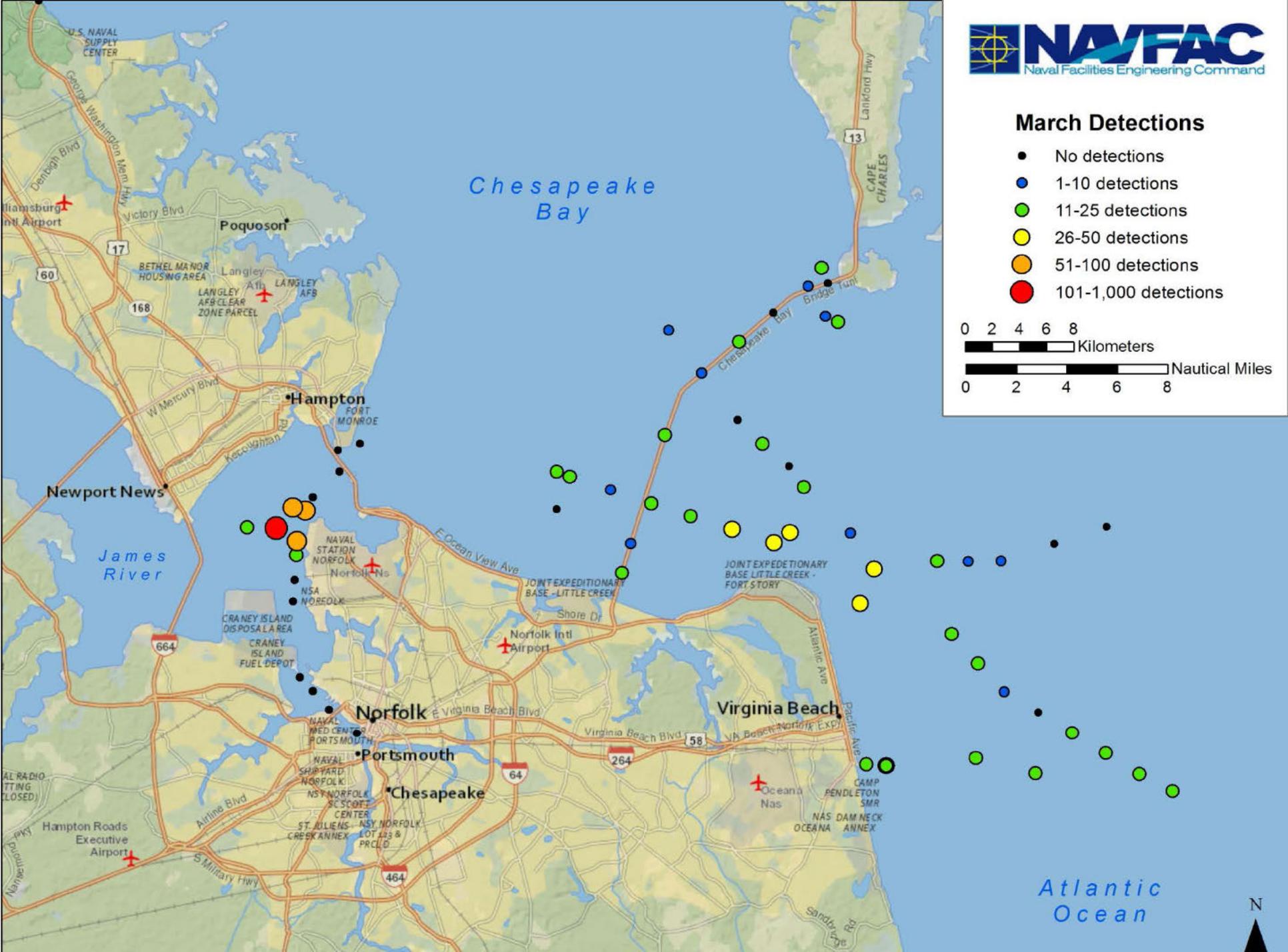
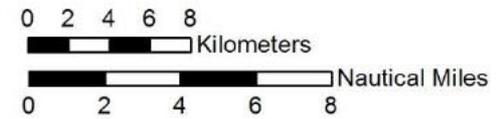
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Nautical Miles



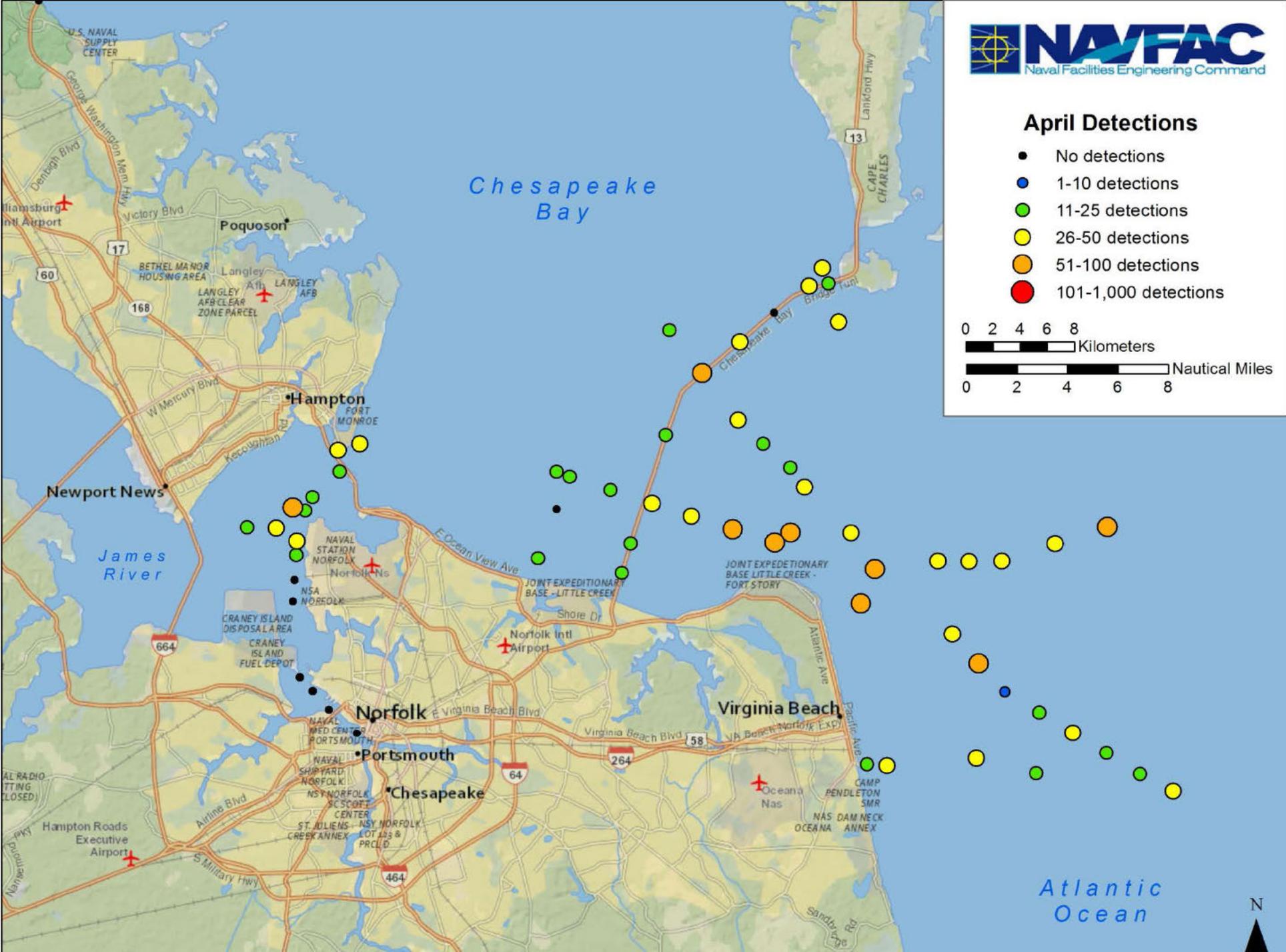
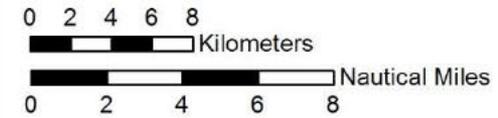
March Detections

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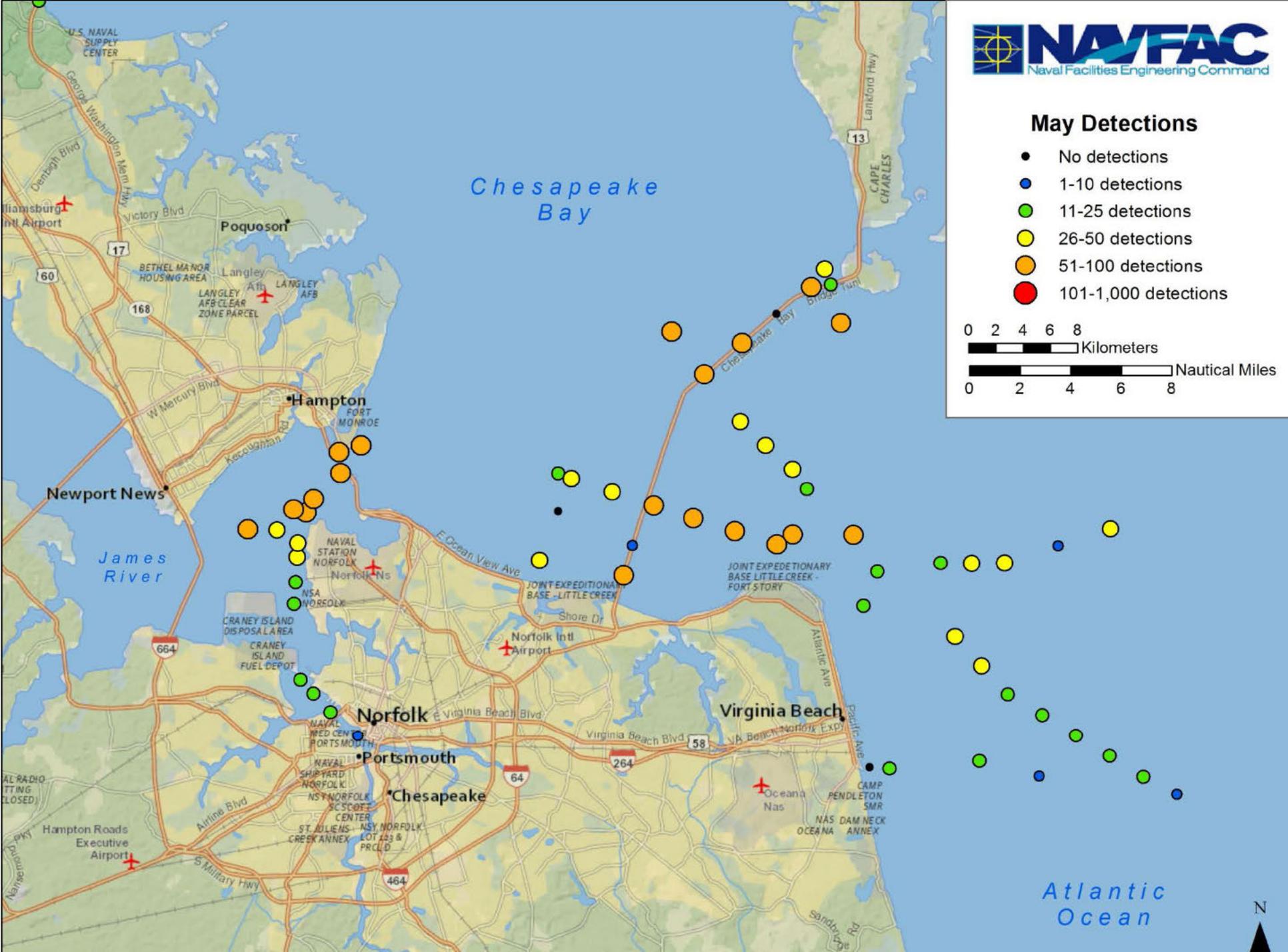
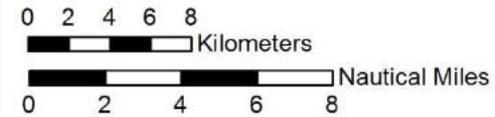
April Detections

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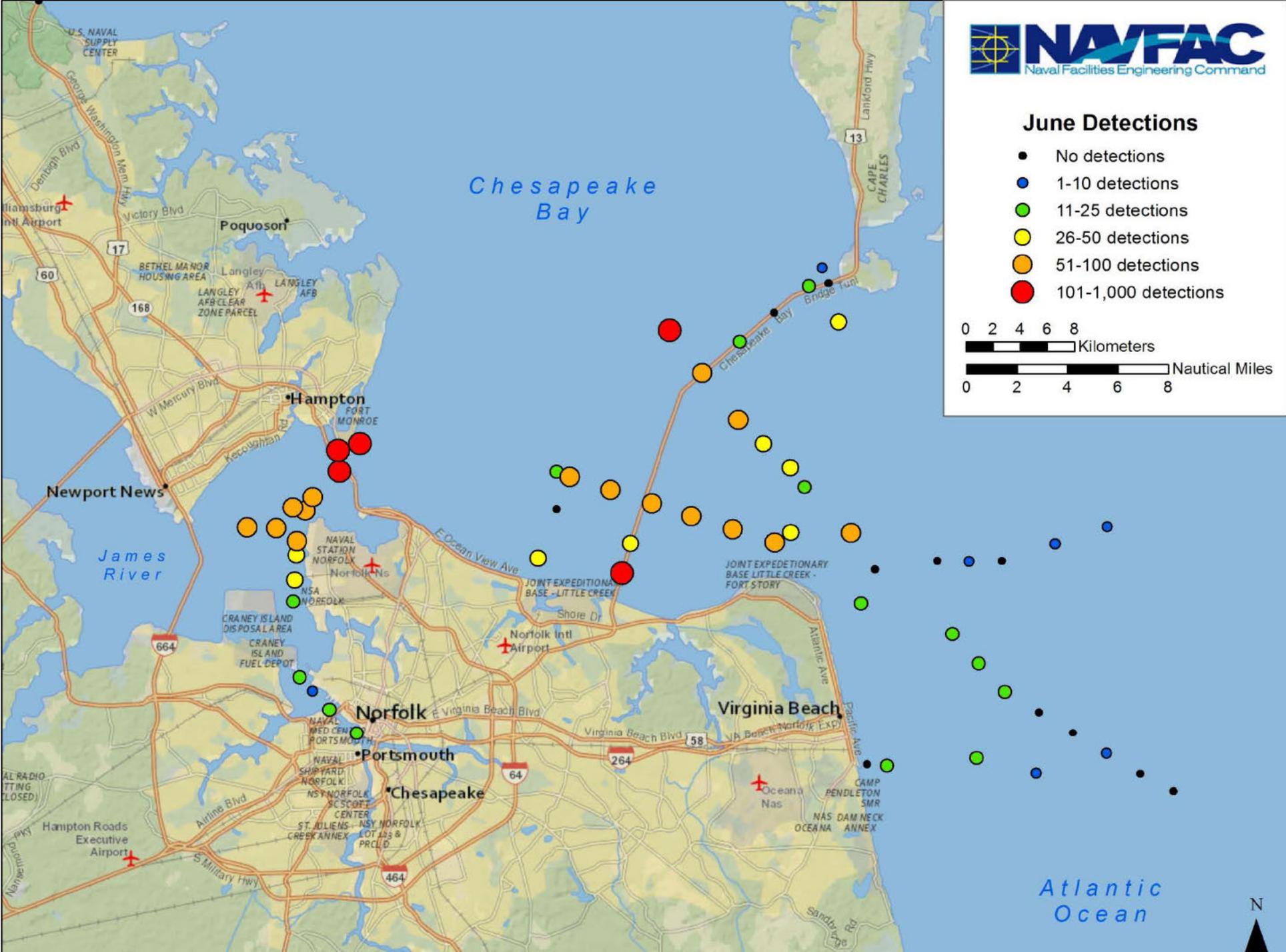
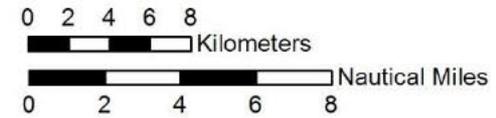
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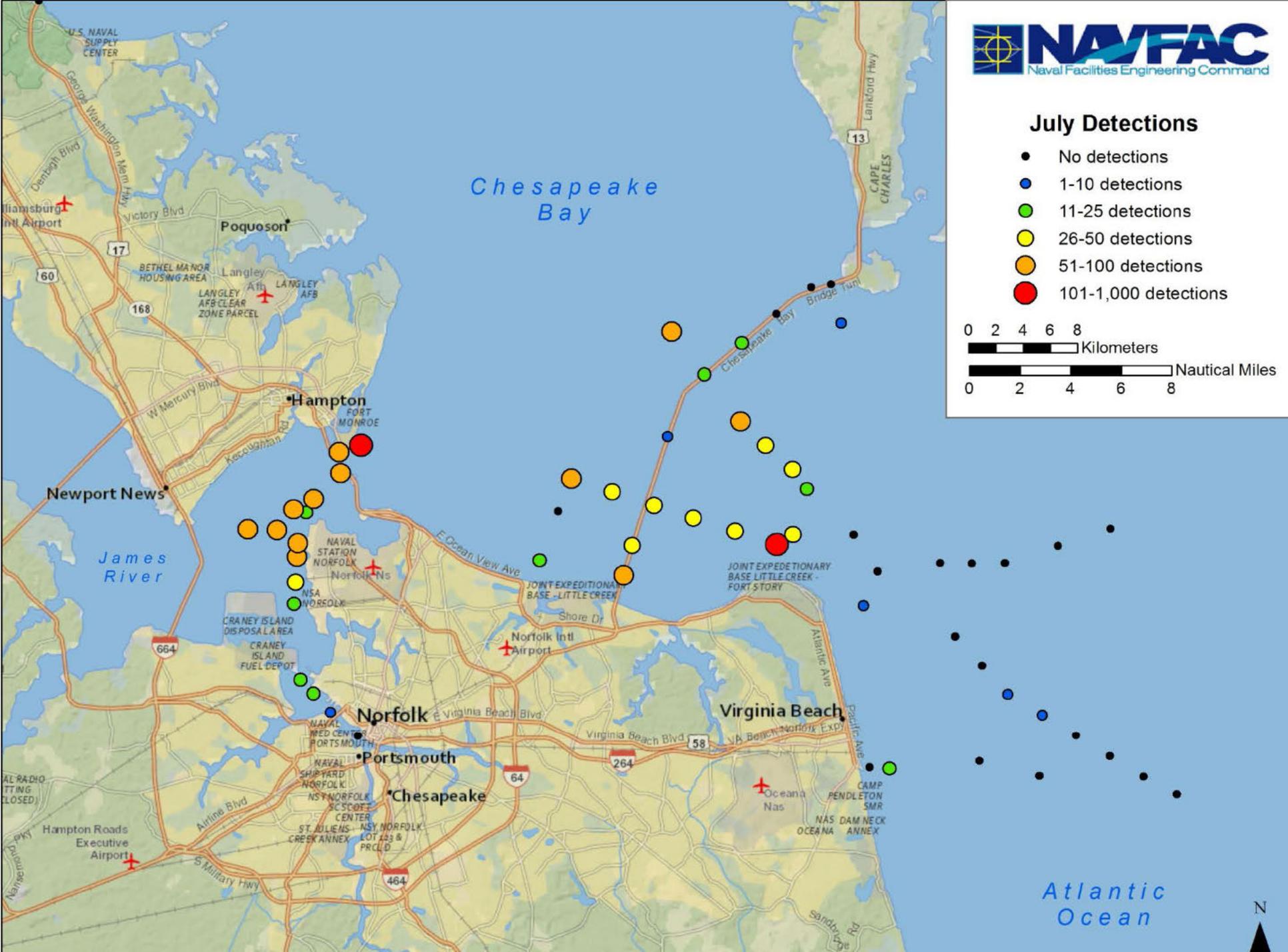
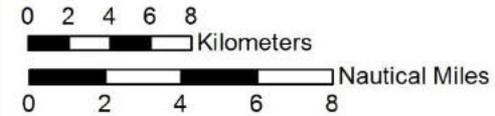
June Detections

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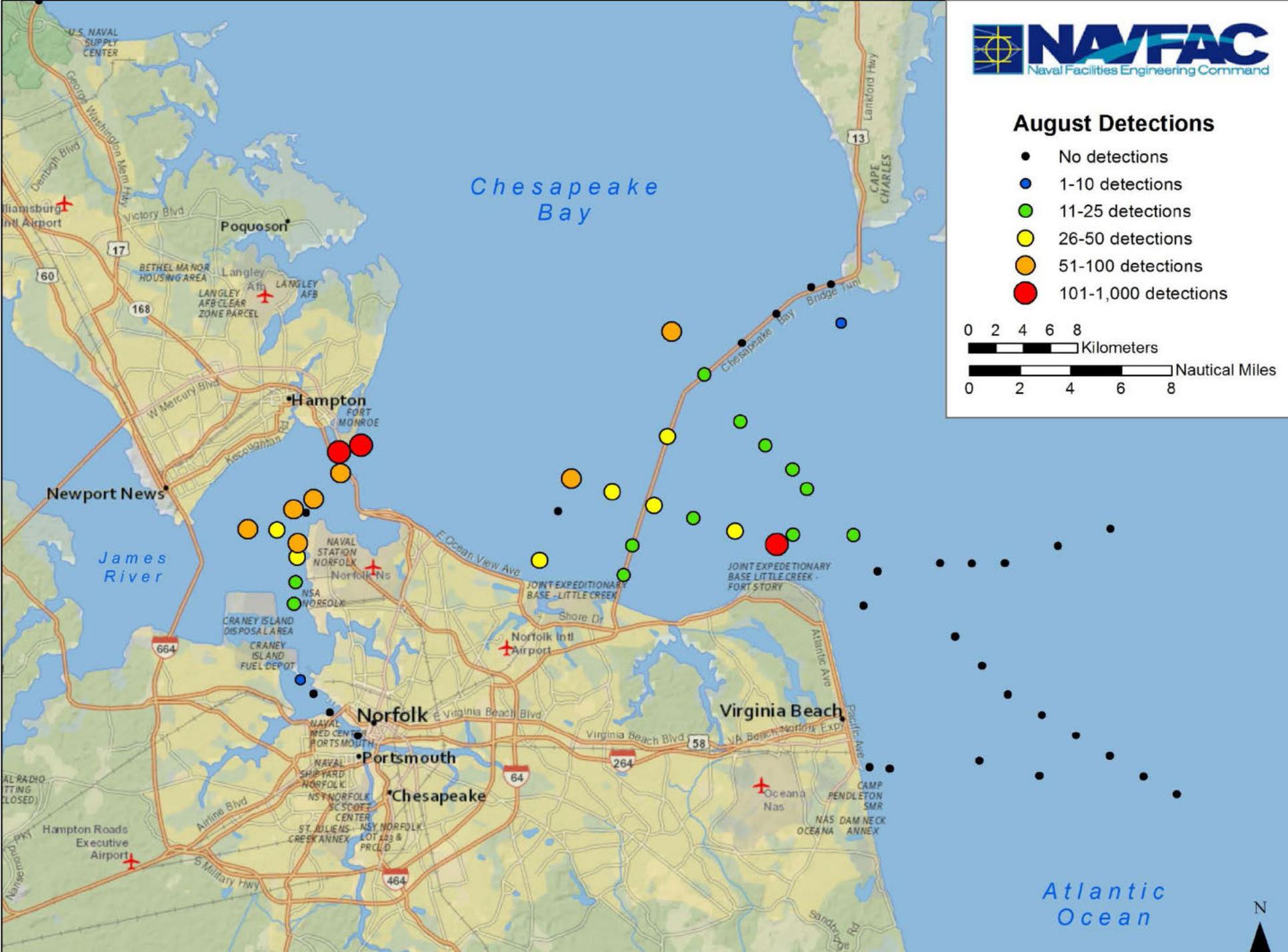
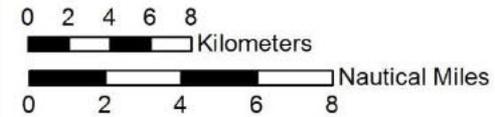
July Detections

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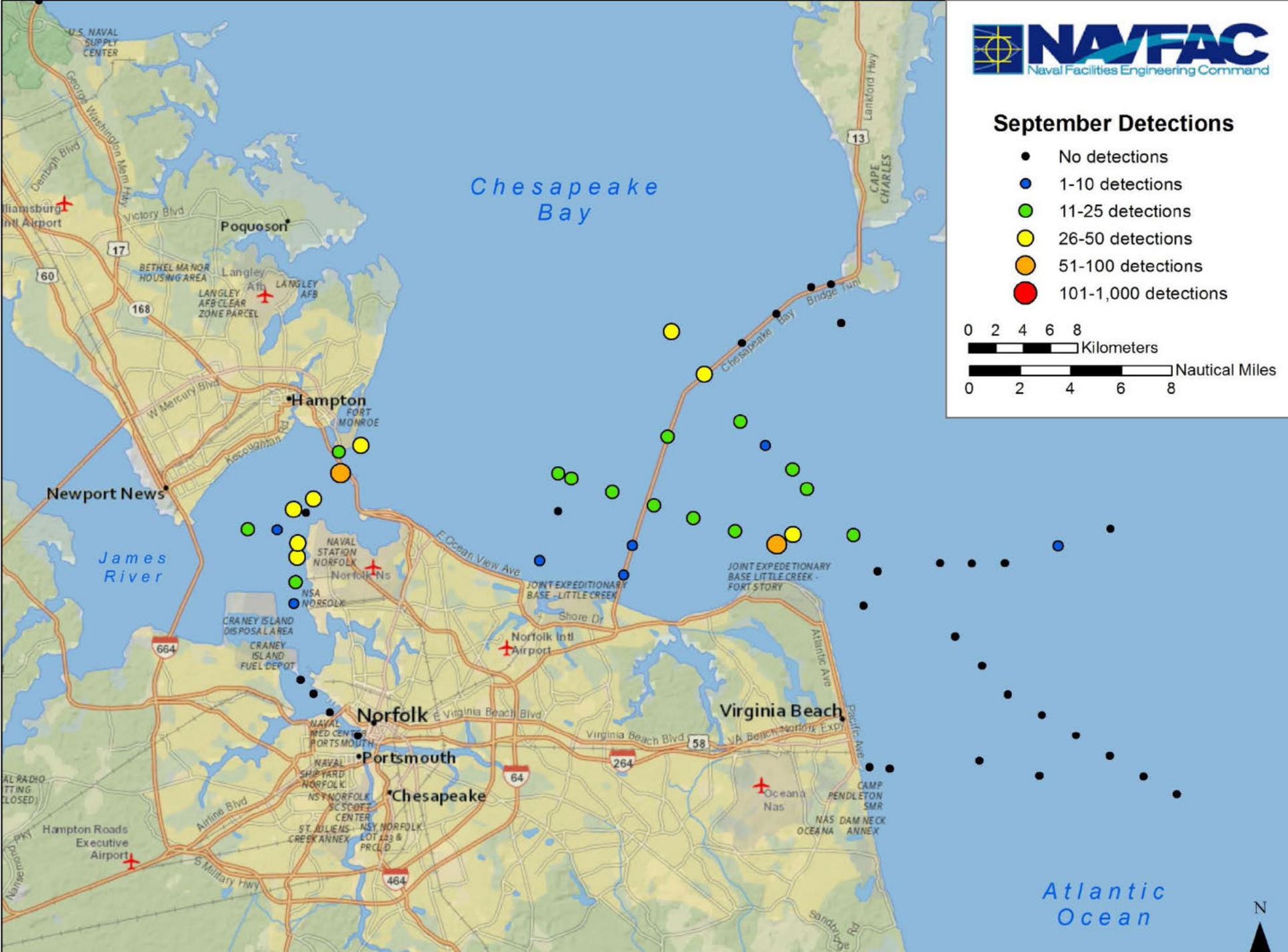
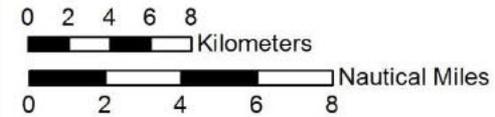
August Detections

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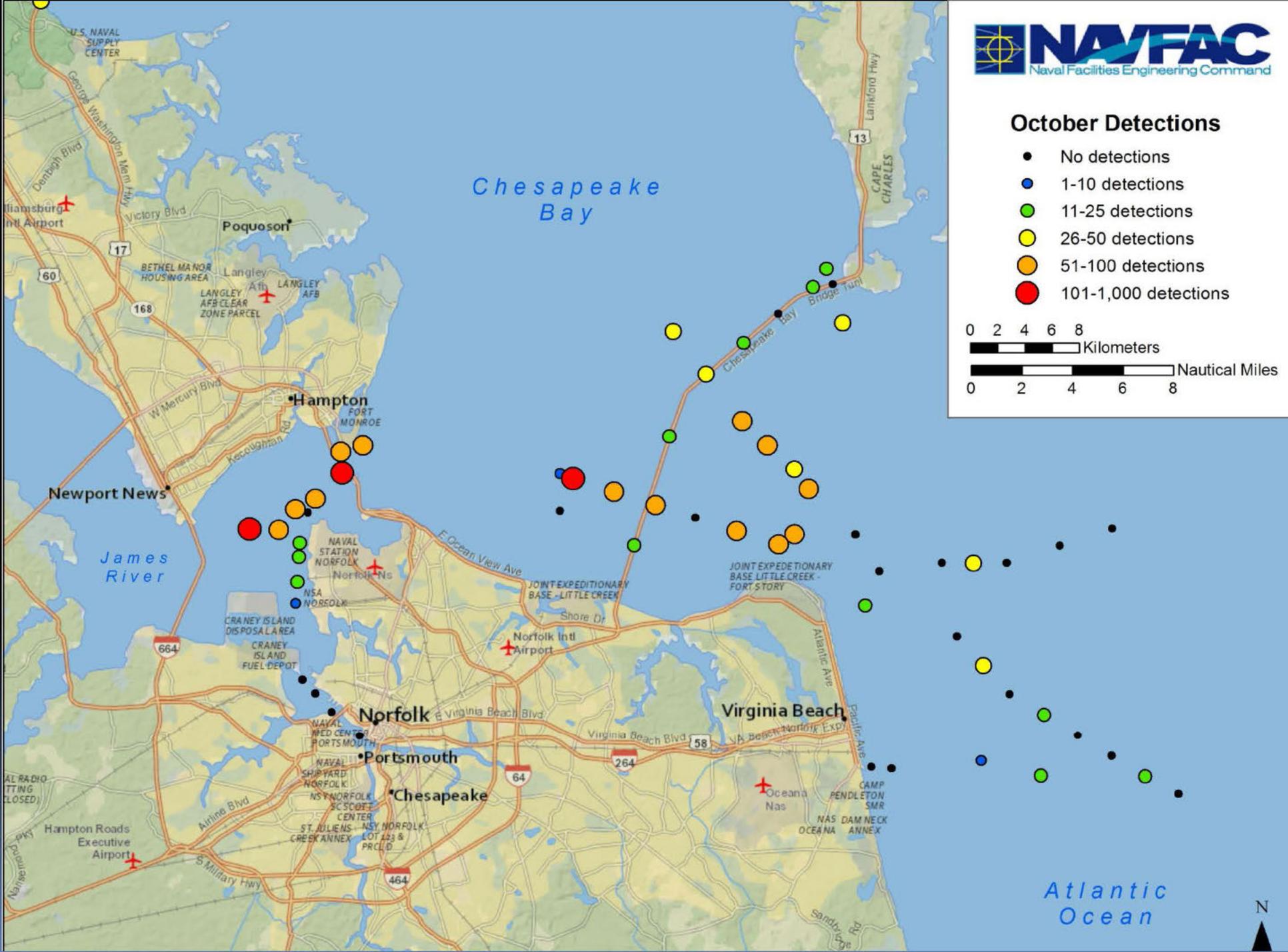
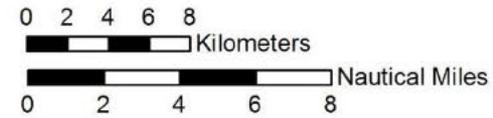
September Detections

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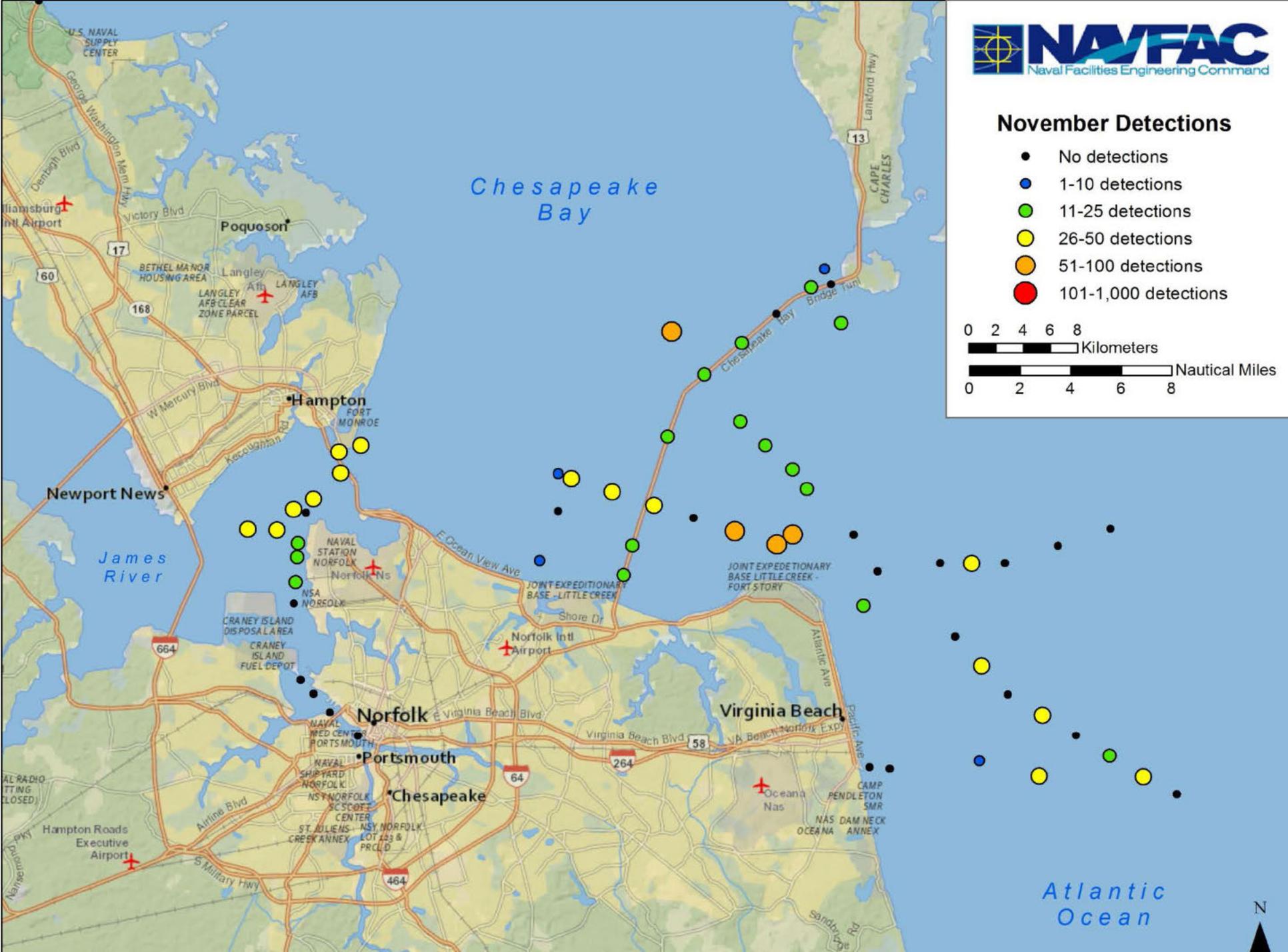
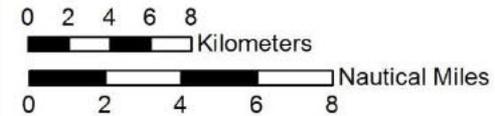
October Detections

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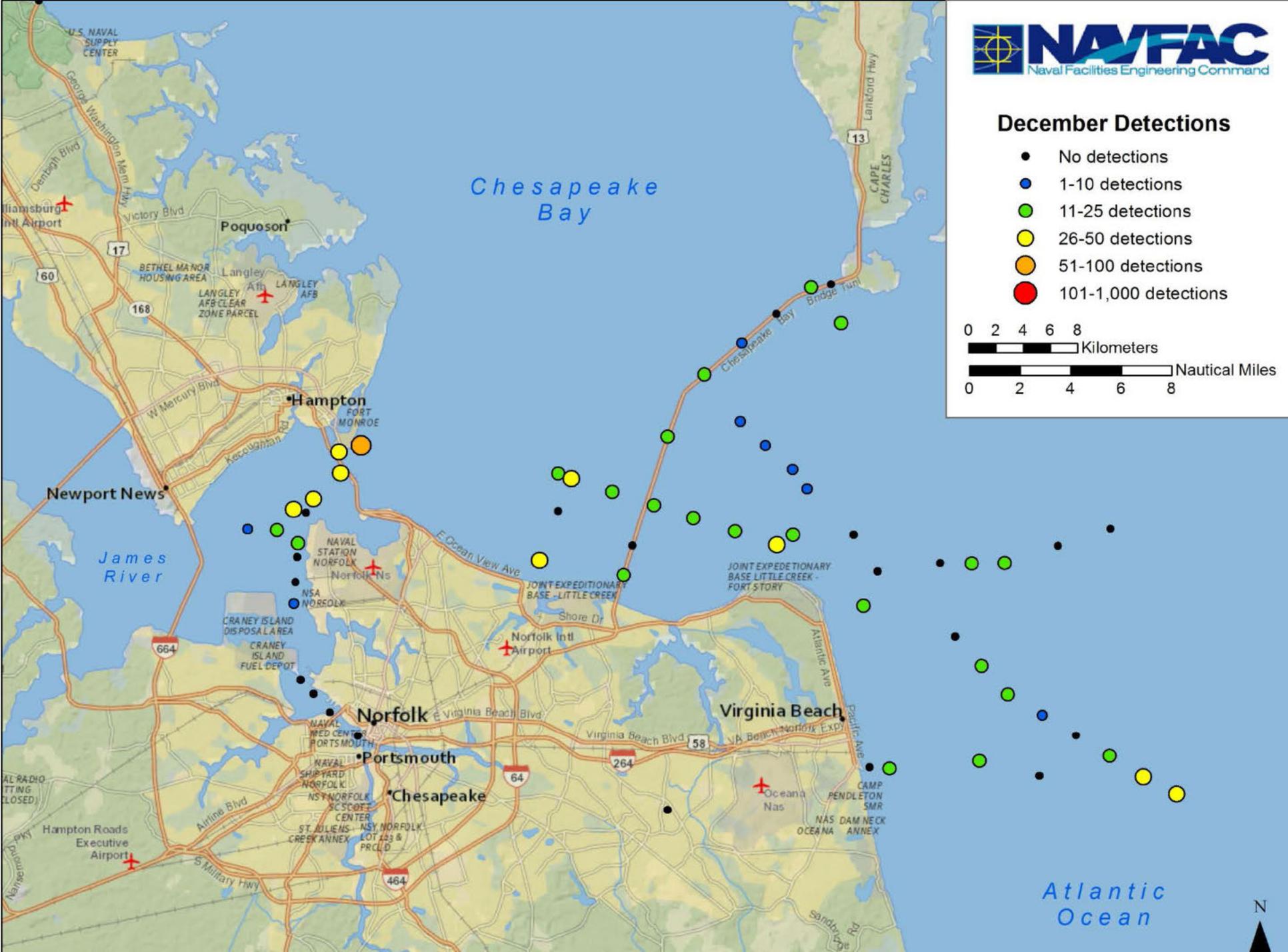
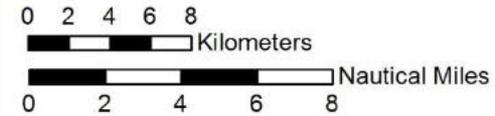
November Detections

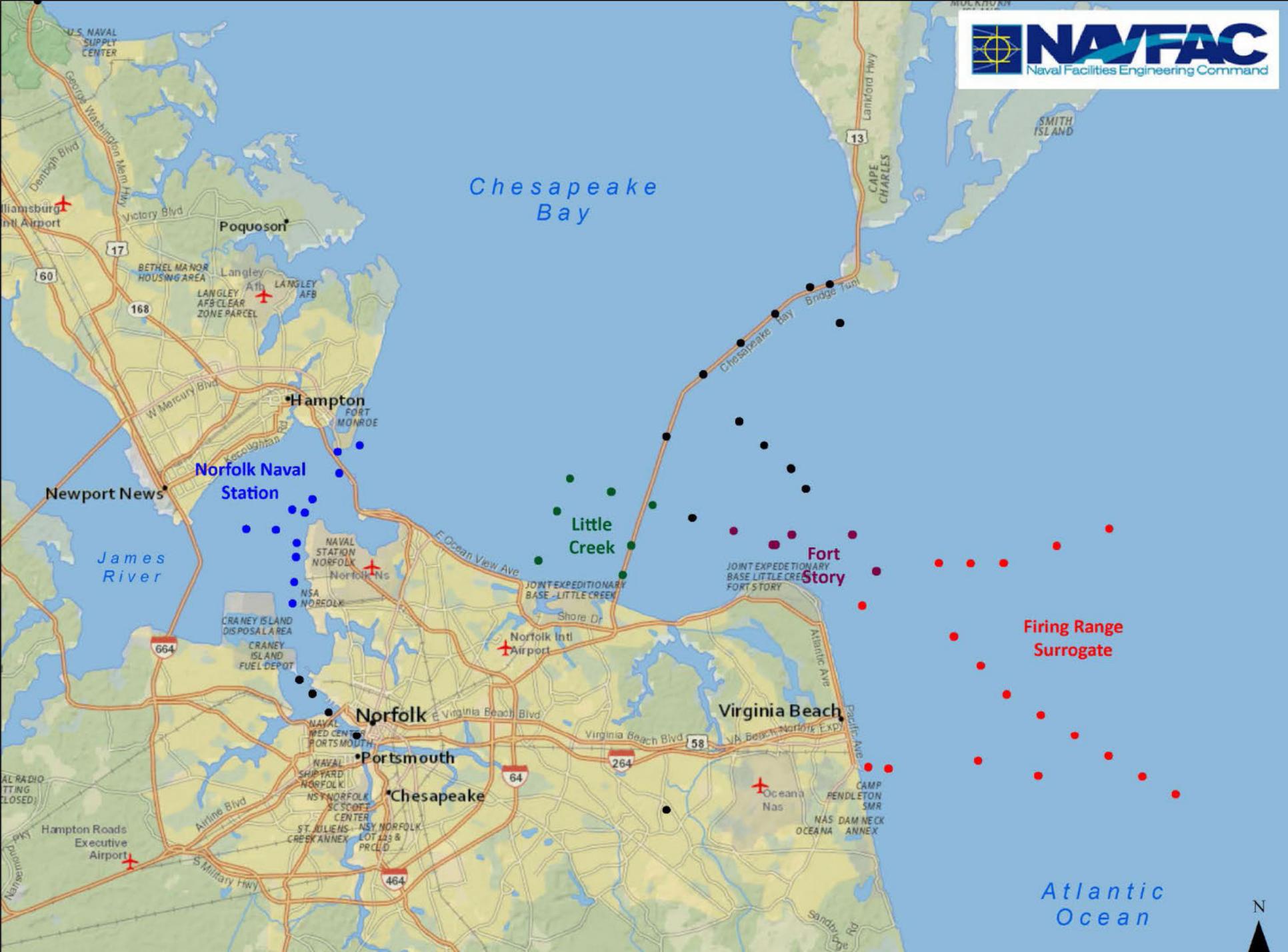
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December Detections

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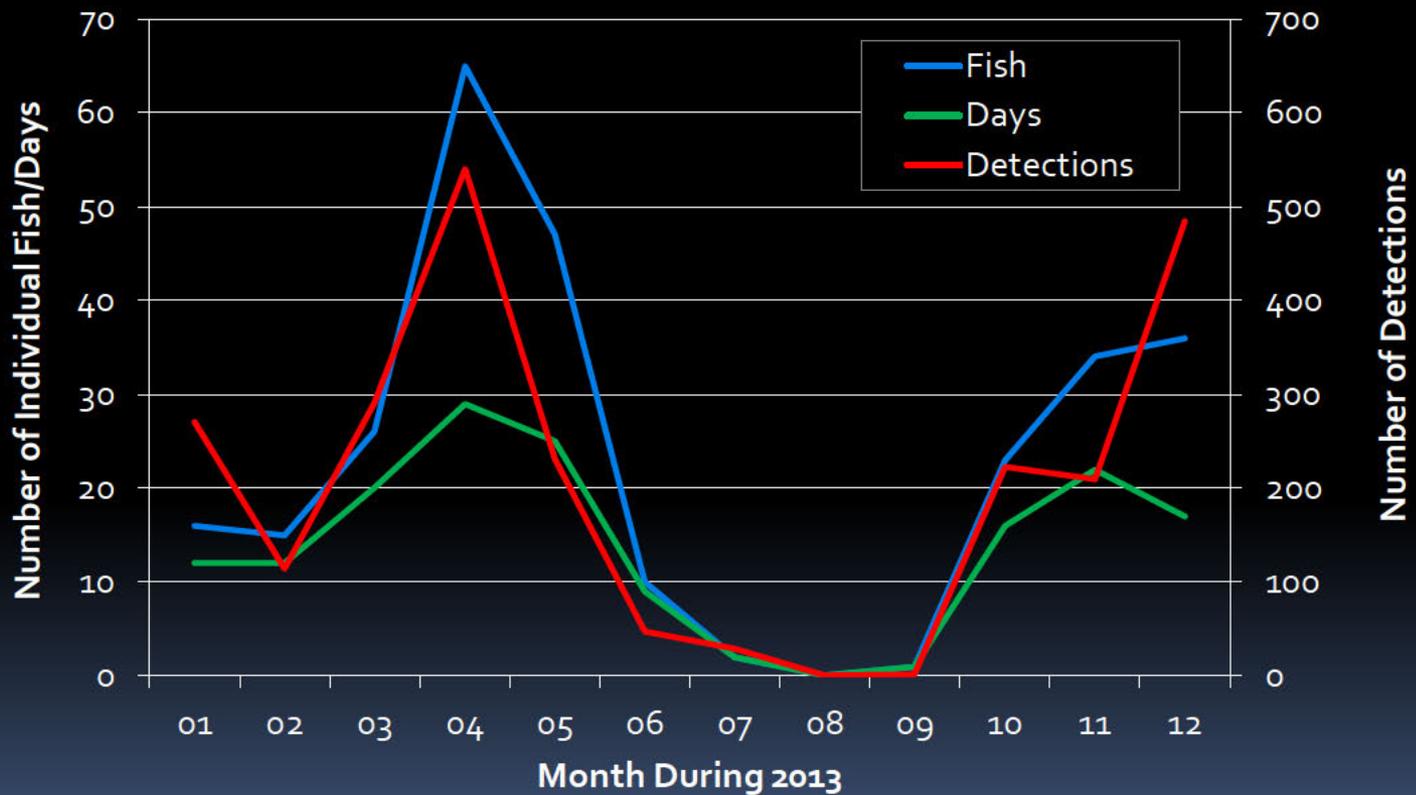






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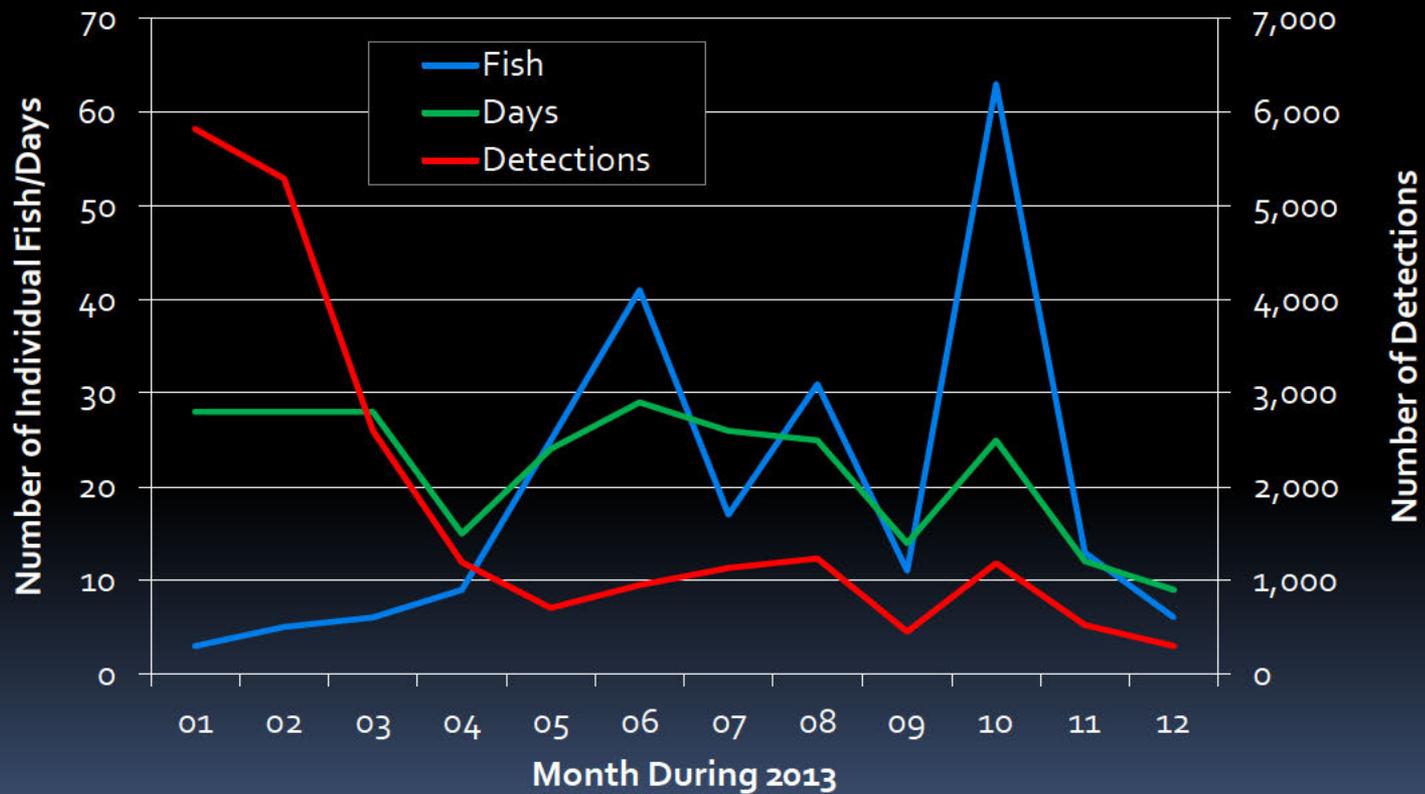
Atlantic Sturgeon Occurrence at the Firing Range





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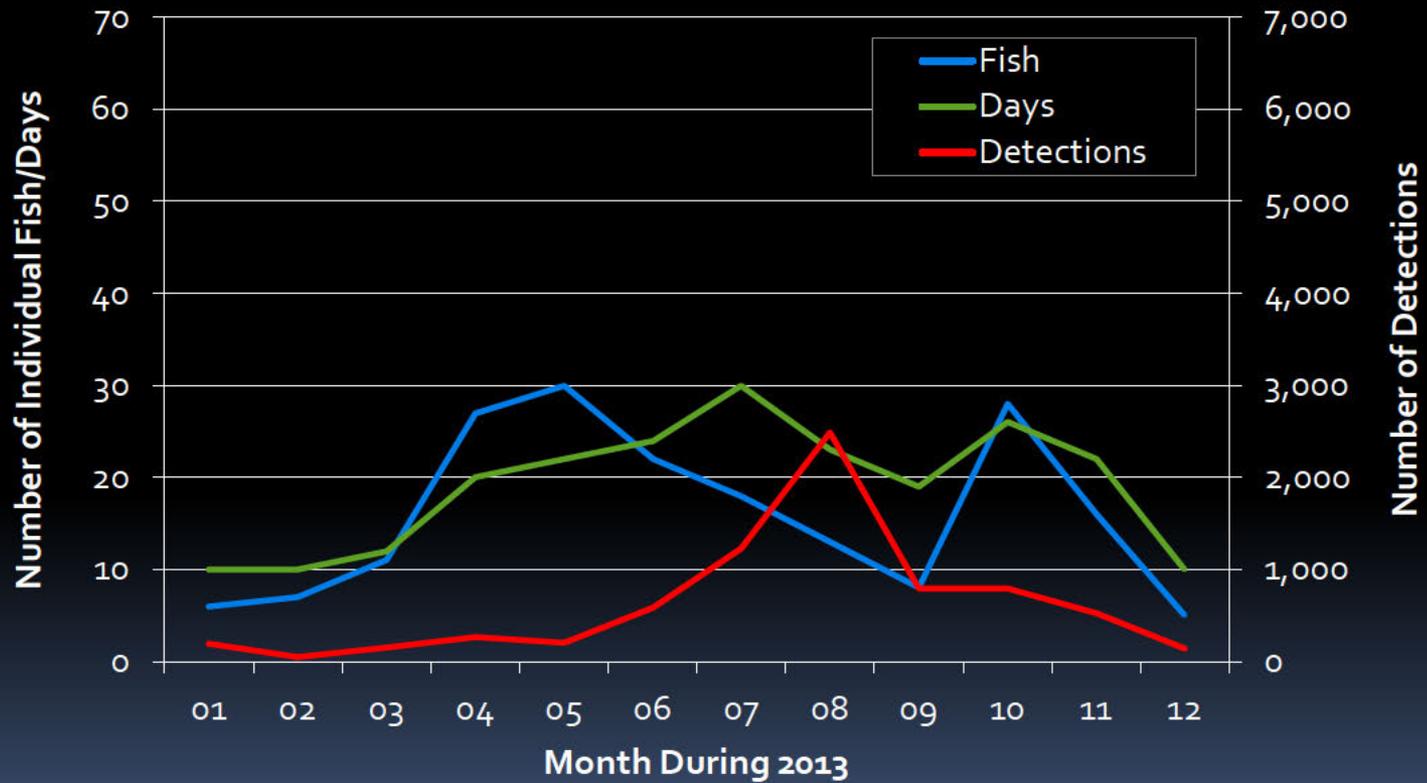
Atlantic Sturgeon Occurrence at Norfolk Naval Base





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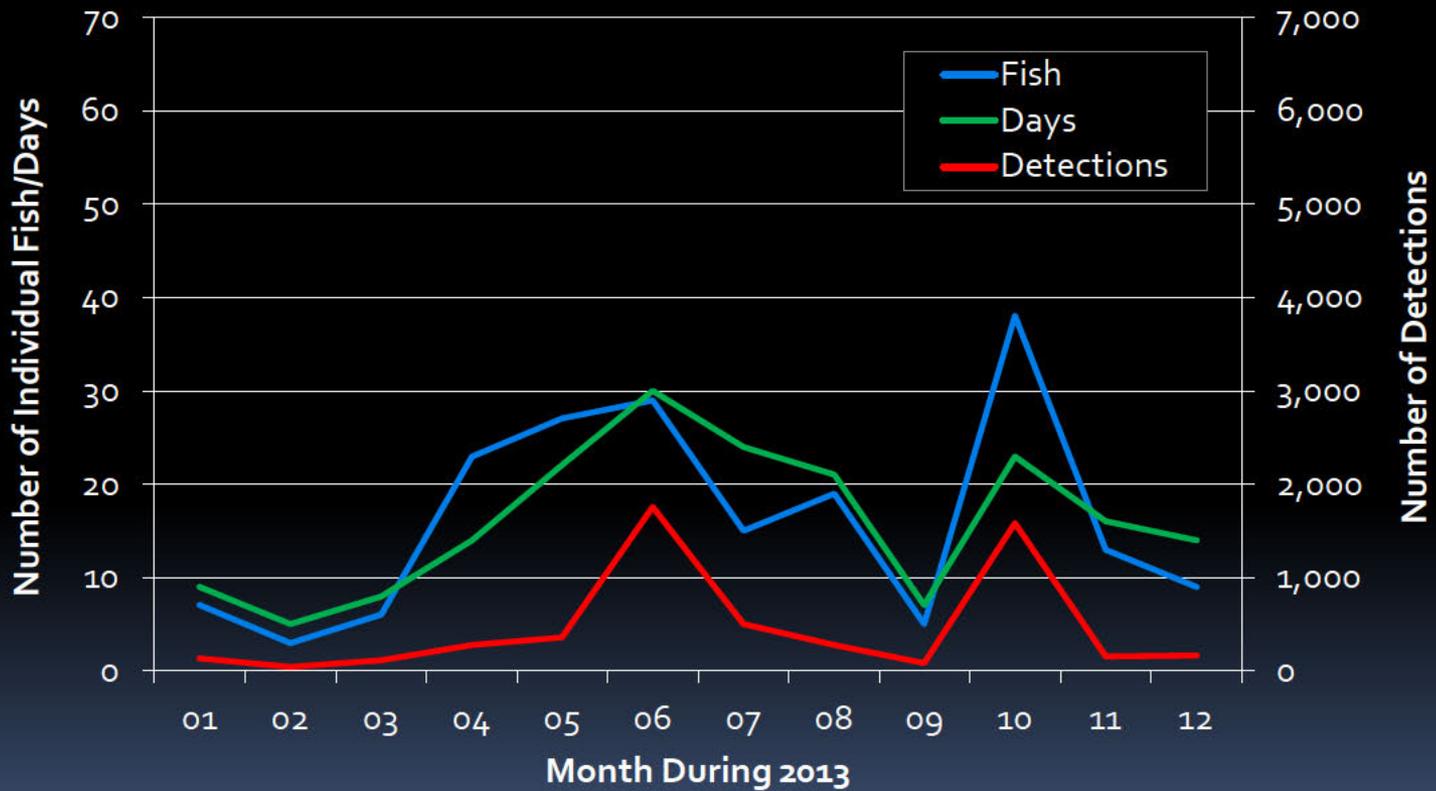
Atlantic Sturgeon Occurrence at Fort Story





Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

Atlantic Sturgeon Occurrence at Little Creek





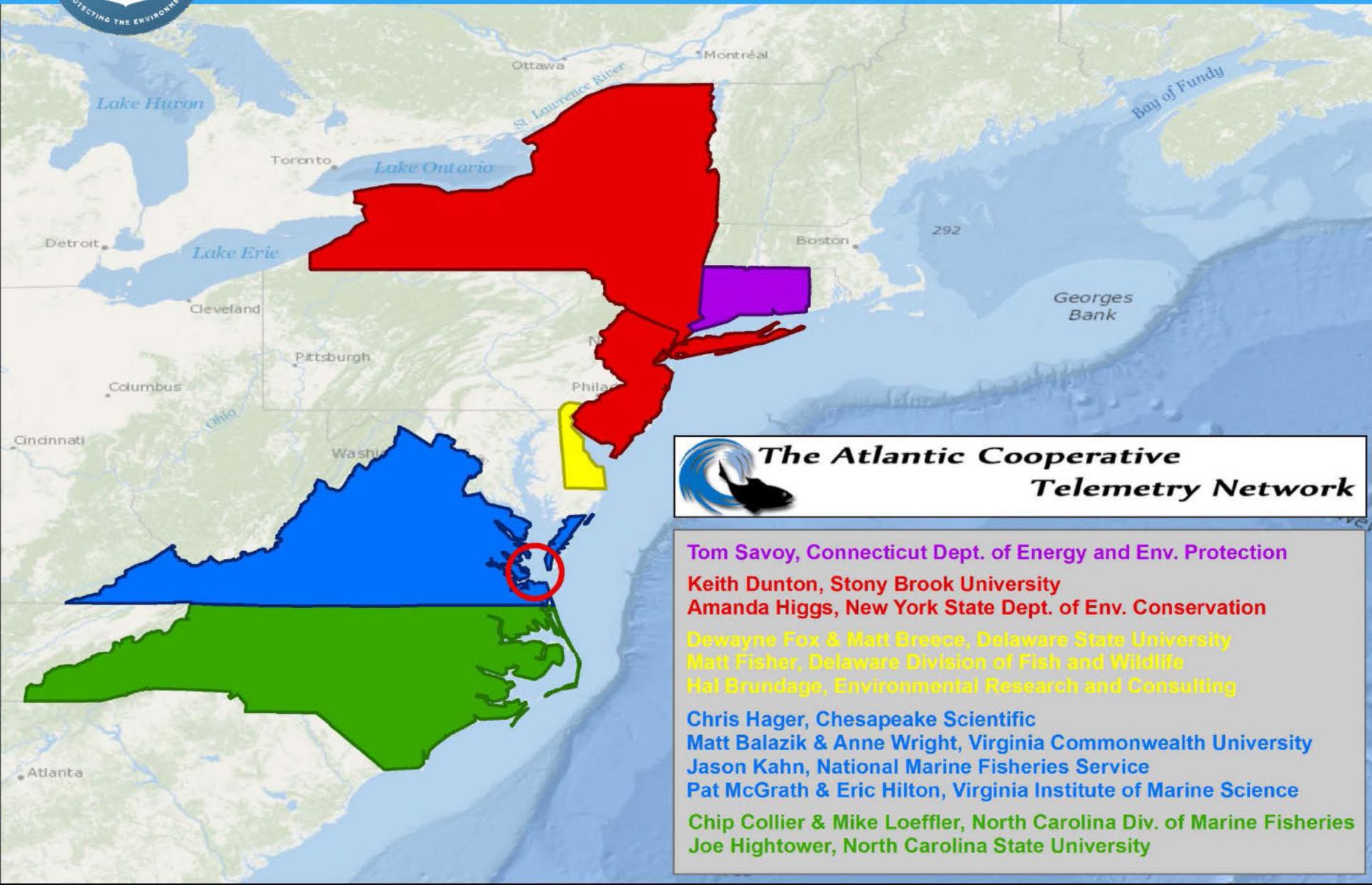
Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

The data collected from the array will enable the Navy to determine:

- **When sturgeon are present within the Bay**
- **What areas of the Bay they are utilizing**
- **How long sturgeon are staying at any given location within the Bay**
- **Their seasonal movement patterns**
- **Areas and periods of overlap between the Navy's and the sturgeon's use of the Bay**



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay



- Tom Savoy, Connecticut Dept. of Energy and Env. Protection
- Keith Dunton, Stony Brook University
- Amanda Higgs, New York State Dept. of Env. Conservation
- Dewayne Fox & Matt Breece, Delaware State University
- Matt Fisher, Delaware Division of Fish and Wildlife
- Hal Brundage, Environmental Research and Consulting
- Chris Hager, Chesapeake Scientific
- Matt Balazik & Anne Wright, Virginia Commonwealth University
- Jason Kahn, National Marine Fisheries Service
- Pat McGrath & Eric Hilton, Virginia Institute of Marine Science
- Chip Collier & Mike Loeffler, North Carolina Div. of Marine Fisheries
- Joe Hightower, North Carolina State University



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay

From December 2012 through January 2014 the Navy's Chesapeake Bay receiver array had 156,545 detections of 679 individual fish:

<u>Species</u>	<u># of Fish Detected</u>
Atlantic sturgeon [†]	359
Black drum	2
Blueback herring*	45
Green turtle*	1
Kemp's ridley turtle*	1
Lemon shark	1
Loggerhead turtle*	7
Sand tiger shark	107
Sandbar shark	19
Spiny dogfish	7
Striped bass	18
White shark	2

* Navy tagged; [†] partially Navy tagged



Navy Receiver Array in the Lower Chesapeake Bay



Information on the U. S. Navy's Environmental Initiatives



U. S. Navy Stewards of the Sea

<https://www.facebook.com/USNavyStewardsoftheSea>



U. S. Navy Marine Species Monitoring Program

<http://www.navymarinespeciesmonitoring.us/>



U.S. Navy Living Marine Resources Program

<http://www.lmr.navy.mil/>



Office of Naval Research Marine Mammals & Biology Program

<http://www.onr.navy.mil/Science-Technology/Departments/Code-32.aspx>



U. S. Navy Energy, Environment, and Climate Change

<http://greenfleet.dodlive.mil/environment/>